ROTHESAY BENNETT

FINANCIAL PLANNING

The Essential Guide to

Managing and Protecting Wealth in 2026

Your roadmap to financial success for the year ahead and beyond

January 2026

Rothesay Bennett Financial Planning
Top Floor 287/289, Kenilworth Road, Balsall Common, CV7 7EL
Tel: 01676 533692 **Web:** www.rothesaybennett.co.uk

Rothesay Bennett Limited (FCA Reference: 795885) is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority

The Essential Guide to Managing and Protecting Wealth in 2026

Your roadmap to financial success for the year ahead and beyond

Welcome to *'The Essential Guide to Managing and Protecting Wealth in 2026.'*

The start of a new year is an ideal time to take control of your financial future. It provides a natural opportunity to pause, reassess your financial health and set a clear course towards greater stability and growth. Why not make 2026 the year you take charge of your money and develop a strategy that truly suits you?

Setting financial goals is more than just a resolution; it is an investment in yourself. Clear goals provide direction and purpose, making it easier to plan, stay focused and make smarter financial decisions. Whether you are preparing for retirement, building wealth, reducing your tax liabilities or simply aiming to manage your money more effectively, having a solid plan can make all the difference.

This guide aims to help you set meaningful financial goals and outline practical steps to achieve them. Remember, you do not have to do it alone; we are here to support you every step of the way.

If you're uncertain about your financial position, have questions or know it's time for a review, don't delay. Your financial future is too valuable to leave to chance. Taking action now can help you gain the peace of mind and financial freedom you deserve. ■

Ready to build a strong financial foundation for 2026?

To learn more, please get in touch with us to start your year with confidence. Together, we can develop a plan for your long-term success and ensure you start 2026 on a solid financial footing. We look forward to hearing from you.

This guide is for your general information and use only and is not intended to address your particular requirements. It should not be relied upon in its entirety and shall not be deemed to be, or constitute, advice. Although endeavours have been made to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No individual or company should act upon such information without receiving appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of their particular situation. We cannot accept responsibility for any loss as a result of acts or omissions taken in respect of any articles. Thresholds, percentage rates and tax legislation may change in subsequent Finance Acts.

Contents

02
Welcome
The Essential Guide to Managing and Protecting Wealth in 2026

04
Building a solid blueprint for success
Time to reflect on your financial goals for 2026 and beyond

06
Creating a successful financial roadmap
Reflecting on personal priorities about how you spend, save and invest

07
Overcoming financial pressures
Practical strategies to strengthen your financial wellbeing

09
Unlocking tax relief opportunities
Optimise your tax position before the 2026 deadline

11
Principles for long-term investment success
Becoming a more confident and knowledgeable investor

13
Maximising your ISA tax-efficient returns
Optimising your £20,000 allowance before the tax year ends

14
Building a resilient income portfolio
A fundamental aspect of prudent financial planning

15
Designing your ideal retirement
Bridging the gap between your current savings and your future lifestyle

17
Unlocking your pension
Don't let complexity stop you from using this vital financial tool

19
Building your financial safety net
Greater financial security and protection against unforeseen, life-altering circumstances

22
Planning for care in your later years
How to fund and manage long-term care needs

24
Securing your legacy
Why planning your estate is about more than just taxes

25
Passing on your wealth to the next generation
Securing your family's future with a smooth wealth transfer strategy

27
Building a financial foundation for your grandchildren
The timing, tax implications, and your family's specific needs are essential

29
Navigating Inheritance Tax
How early action can protect your family's future

31
Ensuring your estate is handled precisely as you wish after your death
How drafting a Will provides a protective shield for your loved ones

33
Appointing someone you trust to handle important matters
Safeguarding your future and ensuring your wishes are respected

Building a solid blueprint for success

Time to reflect on your financial goals for 2026 and beyond

As 2026 gets underway, it's the perfect time to assess your financial goals. Many of us set New Year's resolutions with great enthusiasm, but how often do these plans lead to real results? Financial dreams, like buying your first home or moving home, taking that once-in-a-lifetime holiday or retiring early, can sometimes feel out of reach. This is where financial planning proves its worth.

Think of financial planning as a structured roadmap for your future. It helps you identify your goals, prioritise them and create a clear strategy to achieve them. If revisiting your finances is part of your 2026 resolutions, there is no better time to build a solid blueprint for success. This process turns vague hopes into a concrete plan, giving you the direction needed to make significant progress.

From dreams to concrete financial goals

A goal without a clear plan is just a wish. To make real progress, you must define your financial objectives with precision. Are you focused on setting aside funds for your children's education? Do you want to retire early, or are you planning a significant purchase, such as a new property?

Once you have a clear objective, the next step is to assign a monetary value to it and set a realistic timeline. Even smaller goals should be measured, as each milestone contributes to your overall financial success. Keeping your aspirations grounded ensures you stay motivated and on track to reach your destination.

Organising and ranking your financial goals

A key step in effective financial planning is to categorise your goals by timeframe. This simple organisation brings clarity and helps you tailor your investment and savings strategies accordingly.

- **Short-term goals:** These are aims you hope to achieve within the next five years, such as saving for a car or a house deposit.
- **Medium-term goals:** These objectives fall within a five- to ten-year window, such as funding a child's university education or paying off a mortgage.
- **Long-term goals:** These goals stretch

more than a decade into the future, with retirement planning being the most common example.

Whether you're preparing for a major expense such as a home renovation or planning for retirement, aligning your goals with the right financial strategy helps ensure steady, sustained progress. This approach helps make even your most ambitious dreams attainable.

Preparing for inflation's effects

Inflation is an essential factor in financial planning, particularly for long-term objectives. It can be viewed as an invisible tax that diminishes the purchasing power of your money over time. Considering it is vital when you save and invest.

The 'Rule of 72' is a useful formula for estimating the effects of inflation. By dividing 72 by the annual inflation rate, you can approximate how many years it will take for your money's purchasing power to be halved. For example, at an inflation rate of 3%, your money could lose half its value in about 24 years. Grasping these dynamics enables you to make informed investment decisions that help your money grow faster than inflation.

Engaging family in your financial journey

Effective financial planning involves open communication with your family. Discussing financial goals as a group ensures everyone is aligned and working towards a shared future. Begin by assessing your current financial situation, including all income, expenses, assets and liabilities. This overview provides the foundation for identifying areas where improvements can be made.

At the same time, think of risk protection as part of your financial plan. Life is unpredictable, and safety measures like life or critical illness insurance offer peace of mind, protecting your family against unforeseen events. A thorough plan safeguards what you have while you prepare for the future.

Maximising your tax efficiency

Tax planning is another vital component of managing your finances. The UK tax system is complex and regulations can change, so staying informed is essential. Efficient tax planning can significantly reduce your financial burden and free up resources to pursue other goals.

For example, consider how rising property values might affect Inheritance Tax liabilities, or explore ways to minimise taxes when transferring business ownership. By using available tax allowances and reliefs effectively, you can create meaningful savings and keep more of the income you've worked hard to earn

Planning today for a confident retirement

Retirement may seem decades away, but the earlier you start planning, the better prepared you'll be for a comfortable future. With various options available, such as pension pots, tax-free cash allowances and annuities, it is wise to review your retirement strategy regularly. This helps ensure it aligns with your changing needs and long-term goals.

Recent legislative changes have broadened the options available to retirees, providing greater flexibility in managing your pension savings. By making proactive adjustments now, you can improve your chances of maintaining your desired lifestyle in later years.

Keeping your financial plan on track

Setting goals is just the beginning. To ensure success, you must consistently review your financial plan. An annual review allows you to assess your progress, make necessary adjustments and confirm that you are still on track.

Whether you need to adjust due to market fluctuations, legislative changes or shifts in your personal priorities, these reviews ensure your plan remains relevant and effective. Financial planning is not a one-time task but an ongoing process that should adapt as your life evolves. ■

Step confidently into your financial future

The start of a new year is an ideal time to re-evaluate your finances and establish new priorities. By adopting a strategic approach to financial planning, you can turn your aspirations into actionable steps. This provides a clear pathway towards achieving your dreams and securing your financial future.

> A key step in effective financial planning is to categorise your goals by timeframe. This simple organisation brings clarity and helps you tailor your investment and savings strategies accordingly.

Creating a successful financial roadmap

Reflecting on personal priorities about how you spend, save and invest

Throughout our lives, we make countless choices that shape our financial future. Some of our most important decisions involve money, whether it's planning for early retirement, buying a property or saving for a child's education. These financial goals reflect our personal priorities and direct how we spend, save and invest.

Nevertheless, financial goals are not one-size-fits-all. Just as each individual is unique, so are their financial aspirations. Your goals mirror your specific needs, desires and ambitions. Without a clear financial guide, it's easy to lose track of where your hard-earned money has gone. Setting financial goals is a vital step in achieving greater stability and independence.

Building a solid financial foundation

Taking the time to develop clear, measurable financial objectives is the first step toward a successful roadmap. Breaking these objectives into small, manageable tasks can make even the most ambitious goals seem achievable. This approach allows you to progress step by step, providing both clarity and focus to your financial strategy.

Begin by assessing where you currently stand. Evaluate your income and expenses, any outstanding debts you carry and recurring costs that might be quietly draining your resources. An honest self-assessment is the foundation of all financial progress.

Defining and structuring your financial goals

Once you understand your existing financial position, it's time to set meaningful goals. Divide your ambitions into short-term targets, such as paying off small debts or creating an emergency savings fund, and long-term aspirations, like saving for a dream holiday, a home deposit or retirement. By tailoring your goals to your circumstances, you're laying the groundwork for success.

Breaking larger goals into achievable steps can help you maintain focus and motivation. Remember that each milestone you meet deserves recognition. Celebrating these small victories can remind you of the progress you're making toward the bigger picture.

Turning financial goals into specific actions

With your goals clearly defined, you can now construct a well-thought-out plan to achieve them. Start by listing what you want to achieve and the reasons why these objectives are meaningful to you. Personal significance can be a powerful motivator as you work toward your goals.

The next step is to assess the tools and resources available to you. This stage might include reviewing your budget, exploring more effective debt management or evaluating investment opportunities. Once you have evaluated your options, develop a step-by-step plan outlining how you intend to achieve your financial aspirations.

Tracking progress and making adjustments

Financial goal-setting does not end once a plan is in place. To stay on track, it is vital to monitor your progress regularly. Set aside time each month or quarter to review your achievements, identify obstacles and adjust your strategy if necessary. Treat your financial plan as a living document that evolves alongside your personal circumstances.

Remember, setbacks may occur, but they should not derail your determination. By maintaining focus and staying adaptable, you can continue moving forward and build the life you want for yourself and your loved ones. ■

Reaching new milestones on your financial journey

Setting clear, attainable financial goals helps you take control of your future with confidence. Breaking down your aspirations into actionable steps helps ensure you progress steadily toward financial stability and independence. Whether it's creating an emergency fund, paying off debt or planning for retirement, every small step you take brings you closer to achieving your dreams in 2026 and beyond.

Overcoming financial pressures

Practical strategies to strengthen your financial wellbeing

The rising cost of living in recent years remains a top concern for many families across the UK. The sharp increase in the prices of essentials, including food, energy, fuel and everyday household items, has left households working harder than ever to make ends meet. For many, balancing the budget has become a daily struggle as financial pressures mount amid inflation.

Navigating this financial landscape can feel overwhelming, especially when wages struggle to keep up with rising costs. This highlights the importance of strategic planning to protect your financial wellbeing. While short-term solutions may provide quick relief, they often risk damaging long-term stability. Therefore, understanding the bigger picture of your finances and their future consequences is essential as we progress through 2026.

Take control of your spending

The continuous increase in daily expenses can quickly get out of hand if not managed. One of the best ways to take control of your finances is to honestly and thoroughly review your current spending. Such a review can highlight areas where costs can be cut or removed altogether, opening the door to potential savings.

Reviewing your budget is more than just checking numbers; it is an opportunity to understand your financial habits and align your spending with your life goals. Use these insightful questions to guide your review and uncover opportunities for improvement.

It is essential to ask yourself some fundamental questions:

Key questions to ask when reviewing your budget

Understanding your spending habits

- Where is the majority of my discretionary income going each month?
- Are there any subscriptions or recurring payments I am no longer using or valuing?
- What was my biggest unexpected expense in the last three months, and could I have planned for it?
- Does my spending reflect my personal values and priorities?
- Which purchases brought me the most satisfaction, and which do I regret?

Assessing your budget's effectiveness

- Is my current budget realistic, or am I consistently overspending in certain categories?
- Am I 'paying myself first' by automating transfers to savings and investments?
- How much progress have I made towards my main financial goals (e.g., debt repayment, saving for a deposit)?
- Is my emergency fund large enough to cover at least three to six months of essential living expenses?

- Are my debt repayments structured effectively, prioritising high-interest debts first?

Identifying opportunities for improvement

- Which spending category could I realistically cut back on without significantly impacting my quality of life?
- Could I negotiate better deals on regular bills like insurance, mobile phone or broadband?
- Are there opportunities to increase my income, either through my current job or a side hustle?
- How can I better track my day-to-day spending to avoid small, unplanned purchases from adding up?
- What is one financial habit I could change this month to make a positive impact on my long-term goals?

Consciously evaluating where every pound is spent can bring clarity to unnecessary expenses. This scrutiny not only cuts costs but also significantly relieves financial stress over time.

Create lasting security with emergency savings

When faced with unexpected financial difficulties, an emergency savings fund acts as a vital lifeline. This fund provides a crucial safety net, enabling families to cope with unforeseen events without resorting to high-interest loans or credit cards.

Establishing a dedicated savings account for emergencies ensures these funds remain separate from day-to-day expenses. Strive to save enough to cover three to six months' worth of essential expenses, or at least as much as is feasible within your current budget. Treating savings as a mandatory monthly outgoing, similar to a utility bill, can reinforce the habit. Setting up an automated transfer from your primary bank account to your savings account immediately after payday is often the most effective strategy.

Safeguard your pension and investments for the future

The temptation to access your pension savings or cash in investments for immediate financial relief can be strong during difficult times. However, these actions could have serious long-term effects on your retirement plans or overall financial stability. Maintaining your future financial security requires discipline and careful consideration of alternatives before tapping into these funds.

If you have multiple pension pots from previous jobs, consolidating them could bring benefits such as lower fees, greater clarity and easier management. For important financial decisions like this, it is crucial to seek expert financial advice. We can help you protect your current investments while keeping your retirement plans on course despite economic challenges. ■

Commit to long-term financial resilience

Maintaining financial stability during a cost of living crisis is no easy task. However, with proactive steps and continuous adjustments, you can gain better control over your finances. From restructuring your expenditure to building a solid savings buffer and protecting your long-term investments, these measures collectively boost your financial resilience. By taking action now, you can establish a more secure foundation for 2026 and beyond.

> Establishing a dedicated savings account for emergencies ensures these funds remain separate from day-to-day expenses.

Unlocking tax relief opportunities

Optimise your tax position before the 2026 deadline

We all work hard for our money, so seeing a portion vanish in taxes is never easy. However, understanding how to manage your finances effectively can make a significant and positive difference to your financial future.

The UK tax system is notoriously complicated, and many people are unaware of the various reliefs and allowances available to them. With the current tax year running until 5 April 2026, there is still time to optimise your financial position. Taking advantage of these opportunities can help minimise your tax liabilities and improve your overall financial wellbeing.

Making tax planning work for you

Personal tax planning is essential for anyone aiming to optimise their income and investments. By taking proactive steps before the end of the tax year, you can capitalise on unused reliefs, exemptions and strategic options that protect your financial future.

Effective tax planning relies on a strong understanding of the system. By staying informed and acting quickly, you can utilise all available allowances while also planning ahead – for example, enhancing your retirement savings or maximising investment growth.

Key tax dates and deadlines to remember

The current tax year ends on 5 April 2026. This date is significant as it marks the conclusion of the earnings cycle that determines your tax band for the year. Understanding your position is essential for making sure you claim every allowance and relief you are entitled to.

The next tax year begins on 6 April 2026. This transition provides an ideal opportunity to review your finances, plan for the upcoming year and put effective strategies in place for both your short-term and long-term goals.

Marriage allowance increases household savings

For the 2025/26 tax year, the Marriage Allowance enables eligible couples to save up to £252 on their Income Tax bill. This is done by transferring £1,260 of a lower-earning partner's Personal Allowance to the higher-earning partner.

This allowance is only available to married couples or those in registered civil partnerships where one partner earns less than the personal threshold and the other is a basic rate taxpayer. It's a straightforward way to optimise your household finances.

Maximising pension contributions with salary sacrifice

Salary sacrifice schemes, offered by many employers, provide a tax-efficient way to increase your pension contributions. By agreeing to a lower salary, your employer pays the deducted amount directly into your pension scheme. This method reduces both your Income Tax and National Insurance contributions (NICs).

However, from April 2029, the tax relief available through salary sacrifice schemes will be limited to £2,000. This change will reduce the tax and National Insurance advantages for employees who use this method to boost their pension funds, prompting many to reassess their retirement savings strategies.

An additional benefit is that some employers will reinvest their own NIC

savings back into your pension. Over time, this powerful method can significantly boost your retirement fund while reducing your current tax bill.

Leveraging ISAs for tax-efficient savings

Individual Savings Accounts (ISAs) are a popular and tax-efficient way to save or invest. Whether you choose a Cash ISA or a Stocks & Shares ISA, your returns are sheltered from Income Tax, Capital Gains Tax and Dividend Tax. The annual contribution limit for ISAs is currently £20,000.

Some ISAs are designed for specific long-term goals. For example, the Lifetime ISA offers a 25% government bonus on contributions up to £4,000 per year, making it a powerful tool for savers aged 18 to 40 who are saving for a first home or for retirement.

Important ISA updates and legislative changes for 2026

From April 2027, the annual limit for new contributions to Cash ISAs will decrease to £12,000 for those under 65. Individuals aged 65 and over can still contribute up to the current £20,000 limit. The overall annual ISA allowance remains at £20,000, so you can allocate the remainder to other types of ISAs.

However, new regulations will prevent transfers from Stocks & Shares ISAs or Innovative Finance ISAs into Cash ISAs. Additionally, interest earned on cash held within these investment-focused ISAs will become taxable. These changes aim to encourage younger savers to explore long-term investments while protecting older savers who may prefer the security of cash.

Optimising your pension strategy before year-end

Pension contributions remain one of the most tax-efficient ways to save for retirement. You receive tax relief at your marginal rate, meaning every pound you invest works harder for your future. Before the tax year ends, review your contributions against your annual allowance to ensure you don't miss out on this valuable relief.

For the 2025/26 tax year, you can contribute up to £60,000 into your pension schemes without paying Income Tax. High earners with an adjusted income over £260,000 will have a tapered allowance. While tax relief is typically limited to your earnings, you can still contribute up to £3,600 annually, including tax relief, even if your earnings are below this amount. Also, remember to consider the 'Carry Forward' rules, which allow you to use unused allowances from the past three tax years.

Estate planning to reduce an Inheritance Tax burden

Inheritance Tax (IHT) planning remains essential for many families, particularly as the thresholds are frozen until April 2031. The Residence Nil Rate Band can offer significant relief when passing a property to children or grandchildren, providing up to £1 million of exemptions for married couples.

Gifts are another effective method to decrease the value of your taxable estate. Exemptions include wedding gifts, an annual gift allowance of £3,000 and donations to charities or political parties. Using these provisions wisely can lower IHT liabilities while enabling you to pass on wealth during your lifetime.

Inherited pension changes and their impact on estate planning

Pension savers planning to pass on their retirement funds face a major change. From 6 April 2027, any unused defined contribution pension funds and death benefits will be included in an individual's estate for IHT purposes. This means children inheriting their parents' pension savings could encounter a significant tax bill that was previously avoidable.

Adapting to shifting tax rules and allowances

IHT is charged at 40% on the value of your assets above the 'nil rate band' threshold, which is currently frozen at £325,000 until April 2030. This freeze means more families are likely to be affected by the tax as asset values increase. While you can currently leave your entire estate to a spouse or civil partner IHT-free, and pensions are generally outside your estate, this favourable treatment is set to change.

Strategic approaches to managing Capital Gains Tax

Capital Gains Tax (CGT) is also in the spotlight, with revised rates of 18% and 24% for property. Unlike other taxes, CGT gives you more control over when you sell assets. Strategic planning is essential, especially when considering other tax factors.

One effective strategy is to utilise your annual CGT allowance of £3,000 by selling and then repurchasing shares. To do this effectively, you must wait more than 30 days before repurchasing the same shares or carry out the transaction through a spouse, ISA or pension.

Considering non-domicile status and alternative strategies

For those seeking to exit the UK tax system, gaining non-domicile status can be attractive but is complicated in practice. While leaving Income Tax behind can be relatively quick by moving abroad, completely disconnecting from the IHT system takes years. This lengthy process makes many wonder if it is worth the effort.

A simpler and more immediate option is gifting substantial wealth now to handle future IHT liabilities. Many are now exploring philanthropy or intergenerational gifting to manage their estates and establish a lasting legacy. ■

Building lasting financial stability

The UK's changing tax laws present both challenges and opportunities. From ISAs and pensions to capital gains and inheritance rules, strategic planning is vital to minimise your tax liability and secure your financial future. The intricate balance of exemptions and allowances demands careful management, making personalised professional advice indispensable.

Principles for long-term investment success

Becoming a more confident and knowledgeable investor

Investing in today's complex global economic landscape can often feel daunting. Investors face a constant stream of market updates, a never-ending range of investment options and rapidly changing economic conditions. Yet, these very challenges highlight why adhering to fundamental investment principles remains so important.

These timeless principles do more than simplify the decision-making process; they form the foundation of a solid, long-term strategy to help you reach your financial goals. Grasping these essential concepts is vital for anyone looking to build wealth and secure their financial future. From setting clear objectives to managing inevitable market fluctuations, every step you take helps you become a more confident and well-informed investor.

Set your investment vision

Setting clear, realistic investment goals is the crucial first step on any financial journey. Without a definite target, maintaining focus becomes very difficult, especially when markets become volatile. A well-structured plan keeps you on track and builds the confidence needed to push through challenging times.

When setting your goals, you must consider your age, risk tolerance and investment timeframe. A younger investor willing to take higher risks might pursue aggressive growth strategies, while someone nearing retirement may prioritise capital preservation and steady income. Customising goals to your personal circumstances ensures they remain both achievable and meaningful.

There's no better moment to begin than right now

Life often presents poignant examples of loved ones facing financial difficulties, serving as a stark reminder to take control of our own financial futures. If you are among those who regret not starting sooner, take solace in a simple truth: there is no better moment to begin than right now.

The key to success is not just when you begin, but in maintaining discipline and consistency afterwards. Investing is an ongoing commitment, not a one-off event. Regularly contributing to your portfolio, even in small amounts, can yield significant results over time, far surpassing the benefits of waiting for the 'perfect' moment to invest a lump sum.

Limitations of relying on cash alone

While holding cash might seem like a safe haven, it often does not provide the best returns compared to other asset classes. Inflation acts as a silent thief, gradually eroding the purchasing power of your cash and leaving it behind investments like stocks or bonds. In the long run, cash tends to lose real value, which can significantly hinder your wealth growth.

Instead of relying solely on cash, adopting a balanced approach is essential. While equities and fixed-income assets might seem riskier in the short term, they have historically provided better returns over longer periods. This growth helps your wealth to outpace inflation and increase in real terms, safeguarding your purchasing power for the future.

Unlocking growth through the power of compounding

Compounding has famously been called 'the eighth wonder of the world'. It is one of investing's most powerful tools, capable of exponentially increasing your wealth when used effectively. The formula is straightforward: start early and reinvest your returns to significantly boost the benefits.

A delay of just a few years can significantly reduce your eventual returns. For instance, consider two people saving

£250 each month. If one begins at 25 and the other at 35, with a 6% annual return, the younger saver could end up with nearly twice as much by retirement. This demonstrates the serious cost of procrastination.

Navigating risk to unlock investment potential

Investing always involves some level of risk, and understanding the link between risk and reward is essential. Usually, higher potential returns come with increased volatility. For example, equities may rise sharply in one year and fall the next, although they typically outperform fixed income and cash over the long term.

Your personal risk tolerance is crucial. If sudden drops in your portfolio make you uneasy, you might prefer a more cautious approach. Conversely, those comfortable with market fluctuations may opt for investments with greater growth potential. Balancing your return expectations with your risk appetite helps ensure a smoother, less stressful investment journey.

Mastering your mindset during market swings

Market fluctuations can be unsettling, but resisting knee-jerk reactions is crucial. Volatility, though nerve-wracking, is a normal part of the investment cycle. Instead of panicking during downturns, successful investors see them as opportunities. History has repeatedly demonstrated that market dips often precede recoveries, providing chances to buy quality assets at lower prices.

Trying to time the market, buying at the lowest and selling at the highest, is rarely successful, even for experts. Staying invested consistently helps you benefit from long-term growth and protects your portfolio against short-term fluctuations. This consistency ensures you're ready to gain when markets eventually recover.

Diversification is the foundation of resilient portfolios

One of the key principles of investing is diversification. This approach involves distributing your investments across different asset classes, industries and international markets to reduce risk while boosting potential returns.

By balancing high-performing investments with those that might be underperforming at any given time, you smooth out your overall returns. This approach ensures you stay on track towards your financial goals even when specific sectors or regions encounter economic headwinds.

Ongoing portfolio review is the key to long-term success

Consistently reviewing your investments is both a safeguard and an opportunity for optimisation. It allows you to evaluate your progress, identify consistently underperforming assets and adjust your portfolio in response to shifting life goals or market dynamics.

Through periodic reviews, you stay disciplined and ensure your financial strategy aligns with your evolving circumstances. This proactive approach reinforces your focus and helps prevent emotional decisions that could derail your long-term vision.

Safeguarding your investments against scams

The allure of high returns with minimal risk is tempting, but it's a common ploy used by fraudulent schemes. Be cautious and sceptical of investment offers that seem too good to be true. Education and vigilance are your best defences against scams.

Before making any investment, always consult a qualified financial professional. They can provide personalised advice, assess the legitimacy and risks of an opportunity, and guide you to make informed decisions, helping protect your hard-earned savings from fraudsters. ■

Commit to core investing principles

Investing is a lifelong learning process that offers opportunities for both financial and personal growth. By moving forward with confidence, maintaining discipline and focusing on these fundamental principles, you can take control of your future and achieve true financial independence.

Maximising your ISA tax-efficient returns

Optimising your £20,000 allowance before the tax year ends

Smart investing isn't just about pursuing the highest returns; it's about retaining more of what you earn. Individual Savings Accounts (ISAs) remain a fundamental part of British personal finance thanks to their simplicity and generous tax advantages. However, many savers and investors do not fully utilise the flexibility and strategic potential these accounts provide.

Whether you're aiming to protect cash from inflation or grow your wealth through the stock market, ISAs are essential tools for long-term financial security. From the safety of Cash ISAs to the growth potential of Stocks & Shares ISAs, understanding how to utilise these tax-efficient wrappers is crucial for building a strong financial future.

The power of portfolio adaptability

One of the most valuable yet underused features of the ISA system is the ability to move your money freely. You are not restricted to your initial choice; you can transfer funds between different types of ISAs without losing their tax-free status. If your financial objectives change – perhaps you need more security as you approach a major purchase, or you seek more growth potential for the long term – you can shift capital from a Cash ISA to a Stocks & Shares ISA, or vice versa.

It is also important to compare ISAs with other allowances. The Personal Savings Allowance (2025/26) currently allows basic rate taxpayers to earn up to £1,000 in interest tax-free annually (£500 for higher rate taxpayers). For some, this reduces the immediate attractiveness of Cash ISAs. However, in the long term, sheltering your wealth in an ISA often makes more sense, especially when considering Stocks & Shares ISAs, which have historically tended to outperform cash over extended periods.

Constructing wealth for the long haul

For those starting their investment journey, ISAs offer an excellent foundation. They enable you to develop a portfolio on a modest scale without the fuss of tax reporting. For experienced investors, they are a vital tool for building wealth effectively alongside other assets.

While pensions remain essential for retirement because of tax relief on contributions, they have restrictions, mainly that you generally cannot access the money until age 55 (rising to 57 in 2028). ISAs are a perfect complement to pensions, offering liquidity. You can access your funds at any age, making them an ideal 'bridge' fund if you plan to retire early or need to top up your income before your private pension begins.

Leveraging flexible access rules

Modern ISAs offer features that can greatly improve your financial flexibility. 'Flexible ISAs' allow you to withdraw money and recredit it within the same tax year without it affecting your annual allowance. For example, if you have £50,000 in an ISA from previous years, you could withdraw £10,000 for a short-term need and pay it back later that year, while still keeping your full £20,000 allowance for new contributions.

It is worth noting that not all providers offer flexible ISAs, and you must reinvest the funds into the same account from which they were withdrawn. Furthermore, rules introduced in April 2024 now permit you to subscribe to multiple ISAs of the same type in a single tax year, providing even more freedom to compare the best deals (note: this does not apply to Lifetime or Junior ISAs).

Smart tax planning with 'Bed & ISA'

For investors with assets held outside tax-efficient wrappers, careful planning is crucial to reduce tax liabilities. The Capital Gains Tax (CGT) allowance for the 2025/26 tax year is only £3,000. If you do not utilise this allowance before the 5 April deadline, it is forfeited forever.

A highly effective way to reduce future tax is the 'Bed & ISA' transaction. This involves selling an investment held in a general trading account, preferably using your CGT allowance to cover any gains, and then immediately repurchasing the same asset within your Stocks & Shares ISA. This effectively moves your investments into a tax-free environment, protecting all future growth and income from tax. ■

Preserving wealth for future generations

Many people worry that ISA benefits end upon death, but specific rules protect spouses and registered civil partners. Since April 2015, a surviving partner can inherit an additional ISA allowance equal to the value of the deceased's ISA holdings.

This mechanism, known as the Additional Permitted Subscription (APS), allows the survivor to increase their own ISA by the amount of their partner's savings without using their own £20,000 annual allowance. This effectively maintains the tax-efficient status of the wealth, transforming ISAs from personal savings instruments into a powerful means of intergenerational wealth preservation.

Building a resilient income portfolio

A fundamental aspect of prudent financial planning

Whether you're nearing retirement or seeking to boost your current income, building a portfolio that generates steady returns is a fundamental aspect of prudent financial planning. For most investors, the aim is to create an income stream that is not only dependable but also flexible to changing financial circumstances.

However, income investing isn't just about today's payouts. It's about ensuring your capital grows sufficiently to keep pace with inflation. Balancing the need to preserve purchasing power while also achieving long-term growth is the key challenge for any income strategy.

Power of dividends

Dividends are often regarded as a mark of financial discipline. When a company commits to returning cash to its shareholders, it indicates responsible management and a focus on sustainable, long-term value creation. For investors, dividends are among the most tangible rewards for loyalty and trust in a business.

A company with a consistent history of paying and increasing dividends often signals quality. Historically, dividends have contributed significantly to overall stock market returns. While growth-focused investors may pursue the 'next big thing', overlooking well-established dividend-paying firms could be costly. The true secret is not in choosing between growth and income but in recognising dependable companies that provide both.

How to evaluate dividend reliability

When choosing dividend-paying stocks, it can be tempting to pursue the highest yields. However, high yields can sometimes indicate risk, particularly if they are unsustainable. The most reliable dividends come from companies with consistent profits and adequate earnings to comfortably cover their payouts. Investors rely on three key metrics to assess dividend reliability.

Diversification, dividend growth and dividend cover. Diversification helps lower risk by preventing over-reliance on a small number of companies for most returns. Dividend growth indicates a company's financial stability and commitment to shareholders, as demonstrated by a consistent record of increasing payouts over time. Lastly, dividend cover assesses how comfortably a company can sustain its payments from current profits, with a higher ratio signifying greater reliability.

Role of bonds in a balanced portfolio

While equities offer growth potential, bonds deliver much-needed stability. Bonds pay regular interest, providing a predictable income stream with amounts known beforehand. This fixed characteristic acts as a buffer against the volatility of stock market dividends, helping to smooth out fluctuations in your portfolio.

The timing of bond investments often hinges on the economic cycle. Government and high-quality bonds perform well during economic downturns, while higher-yielding corporate bonds are more appealing during periods of economic growth.. ■

Safeguarding your income

Inflation can decrease the purchasing power of your income over time, but dividends can act as a strong defence. Companies that regularly boost their profits often raise their payouts at a rate exceeding inflation, thus maintaining the real value of your money. By combining the stability of bonds with the growth potential of dividend-paying stocks, you can build a balanced portfolio that provides a reliable income stream. This strategy not only satisfies your short-term income needs but also supports your long-term financial objectives.

Building an income portfolio involves a careful balance of reliability, growth and flexibility. By focusing on high-quality dividend-paying stocks, diversifying your investments and including bonds for stability, you can develop a resilient income stream that endures over time.

Designing your ideal retirement

Bridging the gap between your current savings and your future lifestyle

The final five-year countdown to retirement marks one of the most significant transition periods in your life. It is a time for deep introspection and detailed preparation, moving from general saving habits to specific withdrawal strategies. A well-thought-out plan is essential for ensuring a comfortable and fulfilling next chapter, covering everything from financial stability to healthcare, housing and the lifestyle you hope to enjoy.

This period often raises many important questions. What monthly income will you actually need to maintain your desired standard of living? Which sources of financial support will be accessible to you? How should you prepare for possible long-term care requirements? These are just a few considerations that merit close attention.

Beginning with a comprehensive financial review is a strategic move in retirement planning. It guarantees that your future income aligns smoothly with your planned retirement lifestyle. Yet, besides just the figures, several other factors must be assessed to ensure a secure and fulfilling retirement.

Mastering your pension administration

When it comes to pensions, organisation is the foundation of success. If you are based in the UK and have lost track of old workplace pensions, the government's Pension Tracing Service can assist you in locating them easily. Keeping accurate records of your pension providers, policy numbers and current values will help prevent any potential issues when it's time to access your funds. Additionally, making sure your pension schemes have your current contact details is essential if you move house or change jobs.

Pensions legislation changes constantly, so staying informed is essential. Currently, you can access private pension funds from age 55, although this age will increase to 57 from 2028. Understanding the specific rules of your scheme will clarify how much and how often you will receive payments.

Additionally, reviewing your pension's value regularly as you near your retirement date is a wise practice. It helps ensure your savings are performing as expected and allows you to adjust your contributions or investment risk profile to stay on track.

Maximising your state benefits

Your entitlement to the UK State Pension often forms a key part of your retirement income. You can simply check your State Pension forecast online on the government website by providing basic details, such as your National Insurance number. This forecast offers an estimate of what you might receive, though the actual amount will depend on your National Insurance contribution history.

While the State Pension provides a useful baseline income, it is rarely enough on its own to fund a comfortable lifestyle. Therefore, combining this benefit with other financial tools is crucial. It is important to accurately evaluate the value of your private pensions and other assets to determine how best to supplement the State Pension and fill any income gaps.

Assessing portfolio performance

The strength and composition of your investment portfolio will greatly affect the quality of your retirement. Evaluating the size, value and performance of your investments helps you determine a sustainable withdrawal rate – knowing precisely how much you can withdraw each year without exhausting your funds too quickly. A solid portfolio provides significant flexibility, allowing you to draw less during market downturns to protect your capital. Conversely, if your investments are less strong than you hoped, you might need to readjust your savings plan or change your retirement date to achieve your objectives.

If you hold a Defined Contribution pension, you might choose to 'crystallise' it, which allows access to some or all of your benefits. Usually, you can take up to 25% as a tax-free lump sum, while any withdrawals beyond that are taxed as income. Although the tax-free cash is appealing, withdrawing large amounts early could reduce potential future growth and leave you with less financial security in later years. Getting professional financial advice is crucial to ensure your decisions support your long-term goals.

Budgeting for the long haul

Inflation can greatly affect the cost of living during a 20 or 30-year retirement, making careful budgeting essential. Beyond the obvious large expenses like housing and healthcare, there are many smaller, creeping costs such as groceries, utilities and leisure activities that can gradually reduce your purchasing power over time. Creating a detailed retirement budget helps you understand your spending habits. It also highlights where you might cut back now to increase your savings for later.

Creating a budget need not be intimidating. Begin by listing all your expected income sources, including guaranteed income from pensions and variable income from investments or part-time work. Then, outline your anticipated monthly or yearly expenses, distinguishing between essentials and desirable items. This exercise provides a clear view of your financial situation and enables you to adjust your spending plans well in advance of your last day at work. ■

Embracing your new chapter

Retirement marks an exciting new chapter, one that offers the chance to pursue hobbies, travel or enjoy the rewards of many years of hard work. By addressing all aspects of your financial, health and lifestyle planning now, you'll be well-equipped to make the most of this freedom. Whether it involves consolidating your pensions, rebalancing your investments or setting up a sustainable budget, each proactive step you take today brings you closer to financial peace of mind for tomorrow.

Unlocking your pension

Don’t let complexity stop you from using this vital financial tool

Retirement signifies a significant life milestone, and for most individuals, pensions play a key role in funding this new phase. Having a solid plan to both grow and safeguard your pension savings is crucial for a secure future.

However, the pension system, with its often-changing rules and regulations, can sometimes feel overwhelming. It is common for people to avoid fully engaging with this valuable financial resource simply because they perceive it as complex. This guide will clarify your options and help you approach your pension with confidence.

Understanding when you can access your savings

When it comes to accessing your pension fund, there is no single ‘right’ method that suits everyone. For Defined Contribution pensions, you can usually start withdrawing funds from age 55, a threshold that is set to increase to 57 in 2028. This may vary depending on your specific pension provider, and certain exceptions, such as early retirement due to ill health, might allow for earlier access.

Choosing when to withdraw your pension funds is a very personal decision. If you have reached your scheme’s normal retirement age or received a communication from your provider, you are not forced to act right away. In fact, postponing your pension withdrawals can allow your pot to continue growing tax-free, potentially providing a larger income when you eventually choose to access it.

The strategic advantage of waiting

Postponing your pension withdrawals offers a valuable chance to review your entire retirement plan. We can help by assessing the investments and charges linked to your current contract to ensure it remains suitable. Delaying access can also unlock different income strategies, such as purchasing an annuity, which guarantees a steady income for life.

With an annuity, you can generally withdraw up to 25% of your pension pot as a one-off tax-free lump sum, subject to the Lump Sum Allowance (LSA). The rest is then converted into a regular, taxable income. Although annuities have become less popular in recent years, rising interest rates have reignited interest in them. For many, the certainty of a guaranteed income, regardless of market fluctuations, provides unmatched peace of mind.

Gaining flexibility with pension drawdown

Another common retirement income option is a flexi-access drawdown plan. This method also permits you to withdraw up to 25% of your pension pot tax-free upfront. The remaining funds are then reinvested in a portfolio aimed at generating a taxable income that you can draw as needed.

The main advantage of a drawdown plan is its flexibility, allowing you to adjust your income level according to your needs and the performance of the underlying investments. However, unlike a lifetime annuity, your income is not guaranteed for

life, so careful management and regular reviews are essential to ensure your funds last. With some planning, drawdown can be a highly adaptable option, as you retain control over how much you withdraw and when, allowing your unused pension pot to grow further.

Taking lump sums and managing tax

If you prefer not to commit to a regular income, you can make irregular cash withdrawals from your pension pot as needed. This option, known as Uncrystallised Funds Pension Lump Sum (UFPLS), requires careful attention to taxation. Typically, 25% of each withdrawal is tax-free, with the remaining 75% taxed as income. Taking large sums at once can push you into a higher tax bracket, so this route demands careful planning.

Withdrawing your entire pension pot is another option. Although the idea of accessing all your funds immediately might seem appealing, it can be expensive in terms of tax. Before proceeding with this choice, it's important to consider other strategies that might offer a more tax-efficient and sustainable retirement income.

Creating a hybrid retirement strategy

The good news is that you are not limited to a single pension strategy. You can combine different options to match your financial needs and lifestyle as they change over time. For example, you might use part of your fund to purchase an annuity that covers your essential bills, while investing the rest in a drawdown plan for more flexible spending.

The financial choices you make at retirement will largely depend on your personal circumstances. Do you still have a mortgage or other significant debts? Do you have income sources outside of the State Pension? An annuity offers reliability with guaranteed payments, while a drawdown approach provides growth opportunities for those comfortable with some investment risk. You can even continue contributing to your pension and claiming tax relief until you reach the age of 75. ■

> The financial choices you make at retirement will largely depend on your personal circumstances.

Building your retirement with confidence

Ultimately, retirement planning involves creating a strategy that guarantees your financial security and peace of mind. Whether you favour the stability of an annuity, the flexibility of a drawdown plan or a mix of different options, thorough consideration of your entire financial situation is essential.

Building your financial safety net

Greater financial security and protection against unforeseen, life-altering circumstances

Balancing your short-term wants, long-term dreams and life's unpredictable events can feel like a constant juggling act. However, taking the time to consider the 'what ifs' is a crucial step in forming a solid financial plan. Preparing for the unexpected offers greater financial security and vital protection against unforeseen, life-changing circumstances. While no one can predict the future, we can take steps to cushion ourselves and our loved ones from potential shocks.

Life can bring various challenges, including serious illnesses and accidents, as well as the significant financial consequences of an untimely death. Asking difficult but necessary questions about how such an event might affect your family's finances is the first step toward creating a resilient plan. Could your loved ones manage financially without you? Addressing these questions now will help you identify practical solutions and reduce future risks.

Safeguarding your salary when you can't work

Income protection insurance aims to offer a financial safety net when you are unable to work due to illness or injury. Unlike other types of insurance that pay a one-time lump sum, this policy provides regular payments to replace a part of your income during challenging times.

This type of cover provides financial stability when you are unable to work, usually paying between 50% and 65% of your regular income if a health-related issue prevents you from working. Payments can continue until you recover, retire, pass away or the policy ends, whichever comes first. By offering ongoing support, income protection ensures your essential living costs are covered, reducing financial stress during your recovery.

Understanding your policy's features

Income protection insurance is notable for its extensive coverage and flexibility. Whether an incapacity is considered temporary or permanent depends on the specific terms of the policy and its definition of 'incapacity'. Most policies include a wide range of illnesses and injuries, making them a crucial component of any comprehensive financial plan.

One of its most valuable features is the ability to make multiple claims throughout the policy's duration, unlike some other types of insurance. There is also a 'deferred period' before payments start, which can range from 4 to 26 weeks, or sometimes up to a year. Opting for a longer deferred period usually results in lower monthly premiums, enabling you to tailor the plan to your financial circumstances.

Financial support for severe health conditions

Critical illness cover is another vital component of your financial safety net. This insurance pays out a tax-free, one-off lump sum if you are diagnosed with a specified severe medical condition listed in your policy. The funds can be used for anything you need, whether it's covering medical treatment expenses, paying your rent or mortgage, or making essential adaptations to your home, such as installing wheelchair access.

The coverage provided by critical illness insurance varies significantly between providers. Some policies might cover over 50 specified conditions, while others offer more limited protection. Consulting a professional is essential to understand what your policy includes and excludes, helping you to make an informed choice that suits your individual needs.

What is typically covered?

Conditions such as heart attacks, strokes, specific types and stages of cancer, major organ transplants and neurological diseases like Parkinson's or Alzheimer's are among the illnesses typically covered. Some policies extend coverage to permanent disabilities resulting from illness or injury, while others may offer smaller payouts for less severe conditions or those affecting your dependent children. It is important to have a clear understanding of your policy's exclusions before purchasing.

While some employers offer sick pay, this is often limited to a few months before switching to the much lower Statutory Sick Pay. Relying on state benefits alone is unlikely to fully replace your income if you are unable to work long-term, making critical illness cover an essential tool for maintaining your lifestyle and reducing financial stress.

Protecting your loved ones after you're gone

Life insurance offers a vital financial safety net for your dependents in the event of your death. Aimed at protecting their financial wellbeing, this cover ensures that your spouse, partner, children or other family members can continue to prosper without your income. Policies vary widely, allowing you to select between a single lump sum or regular payments to meet your family's ongoing needs.

The payout amount depends on the level of cover you choose, and policies can be customised to suit your family's specific needs. This could include paying off a mortgage, providing a regular income for daily living costs or leaving a legacy for the future. This flexibility allows you to tailor the policy to your personal circumstances.

Which type of life insurance is right for you?

Choosing the right life insurance policy is essential. The two most common choices are term life insurance and whole-of-life insurance. Term life insurance offers financial protection for a set period. If you die during this term, the policy pays out to your dependents. Whole-of-life insurance, on the other hand, covers you indefinitely and guarantees a payout as long as premiums are paid.

An alternative worth considering is the family income benefit. Instead of a large lump sum, this policy provides a steady, tax-free income to your dependents until it ends. This can be especially helpful for families with young children or those with regular financial commitments, such as a mortgage. ■

Take control of your financial future

While none of us enjoys thinking about life's uncertainties, preparing for them is vital to securing your future and protecting those you love. Whether it's income protection, critical illness cover or life insurance, having the right policies in place provides invaluable peace of mind and strong financial stability during life's toughest moments.

> Conditions such as heart attacks, strokes, specific types and stages of cancer, major organ transplants, and neurological diseases like Parkinson's or Alzheimer's are among the illnesses typically covered.

Planning for care in your later years

How to fund and manage long-term care needs

As we grow older, the need for support with daily tasks or long-term care can become a reality. However, predicting exactly when or how much assistance will be necessary is often challenging. For some, the need comes unexpectedly, perhaps after a sudden health incident like a heart attack or stroke. For others, it is a gradual process, with needs increasing as frailty develops or chronic illnesses worsen.

The prospect of a longer life is something to celebrate, but it also raises a urgent question: who will care for us as we age, and how will that care be financed? These vital issues often remain overlooked until they become pressing, causing considerable stress for individuals and their families.

Understanding the range of care

Medical advancements and healthier lifestyles mean that more of us are enjoying longer lifespans. With this increased longevity comes a greater chance of needing help with personal care in later years, whether at home or in a care home. Long-term care covers a wide range of services, including independent living support, adult day programmes, assisted living, specialised nursing care and various community resources.

For those who need help with basic daily activities like washing, dressing or moving around, having a financial plan is crucial. These resources make sure that the right level of support is available when most needed. However, funding such services presents a significant challenge for individuals, families and governments alike.

Limits of state-funded support

The government offers some support for care costs, although the system and eligibility criteria differ across England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. Unfortunately, this state support often does not fully cover the cost of long-term care, creating a financial gap that must be filled either through personal funds or alternative planning methods.

One potential solution is an immediate needs annuity, which provides a guaranteed lifetime income in exchange for a single lump-sum payment. While these can offset the financial burden if care becomes urgent, they require substantial upfront capital. Another option, pre-funded care plans, which allow individuals to prepare for future needs, are no longer available to new purchasers.

Unlocking extra income with health-based annuities

Enhanced annuities, also known as impaired life annuities, offer another method for accessing extra funds in later years. These products use detailed medical underwriting to customise payouts, often providing better rates for individuals with

> Medical advancements and healthier lifestyles mean that more of us are enjoying longer lifespans.

specific health conditions, chronic illnesses or certain lifestyle factors like smoking. Conditions such as Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis or a history of major organ transplants can increase eligibility for this type of annuity.

For those facing health challenges, enhanced annuities can be a vital resource, turning a pension pot into a means to secure essential funds for care. The rates offered are typically more competitive than standard annuities, thanks to personalised risk assessments.

Using your assets to fund care

An increasingly popular option for homeowners is equity release, which enables you to unlock the value stored in your property. By borrowing against it, you can receive a tax-free cash lump sum that can be used to cover care costs, either now or in the future. While equity release offers a flexible solution, it is essential to seek thorough financial advice to ensure it aligns with your long-term goals and inheritance plans.

Your personal savings and investments are also essential. Those approaching retirement, or already retired, should review their financial position carefully. Taking care of matters such as arranging a Will, setting up a Lasting Power of Attorney and organising your savings, pensions and other assets can help protect your finances if the need for care arises.

Key questions to guide your planning

When thinking about the future, it's essential to ask the right questions to help guide your preparations.

Some points to consider include:

- Who in the family is most likely to require long-term care, and for how long?
- Should you begin planning for immediate care, or is preparing for the future more appropriate at this stage?
- Do you have sufficient funding to cover the potential costs of care over the long term?
- Will assistance be needed for care at home, or in a residential or nursing home?
- oes the home environment require adaptations, such as a stairlift or a walk-in bath?

Proactively answering these questions can help prevent sudden emotional and financial stress on loved ones during already challenging times.

Importance of a healthy lifestyle

Good health can delay or even prevent the need for long-term care, emphasising the importance of maintaining a balanced lifestyle. Regular exercise, a nutritious diet, not smoking and moderating alcohol consumption all significantly contribute to long-term wellbeing. Beyond physical health, an active social life and a safe, comfortable home environment are essential for ageing gracefully.

Healthcare professionals recommend adopting these healthy habits early in life, but it is never too late to make positive changes. Regular check-ups and consistent healthcare are essential for maintaining independence for as long as possible. ■

Secure your peace of mind for tomorrow

Living longer is both a gift and a responsibility. Though no one can entirely predict what lies ahead, thorough preparation and informed choices can ease the potential challenges of long-term care. Financial products such as enhanced annuities or equity release schemes, when combined with state benefits and personal savings, provide a multifaceted approach to forming a robust care plan.

Securing your legacy

Why planning your estate is about more than just taxes

Estate management is a vital component of sound financial planning. No matter how much wealth you have accumulated, it is essential to create a clear plan for the efficient and tax-effective distribution of your assets in case of your death or incapacity. This concern is not exclusive to the wealthy; rising property values and increasingly complex family arrangements mean that issues like Inheritance Tax are becoming a significant consideration for more families than ever.

Taking the initiative to organise your estate is not just about minimising a tax bill; it is about ensuring your loved ones are looked after according to your wishes. Estate planning, together with the creation of a legally binding Will, provides a structured way to arrange your affairs for later life. By deciding the best way to distribute your estate in advance, you can lessen potential burdens on your family, safeguard your legacy and make the process easier for your beneficiaries.

Foundational role of a Will

A well-drafted Will is essential in any estate plan. It not only guarantees that your assets go to your preferred beneficiaries but also helps to minimise potential financial and administrative complications after your death. Without a Will, your estate may be subject to intestacy laws, which determine how your assets are distributed if no specific instructions are provided. This can result in outcomes that significantly differ from your actual wishes.

Inheritance Tax presents another major obstacle. After a lifetime of hard work building wealth, the last thing anyone desires is for a large part of their estate to go towards taxes instead of their loved ones. Proper planning and expert advice can help reduce this burden. By taking measures such as making use of your tax-free allowances and structuring your estate properly, you can ensure that your family benefits as much as possible from what you leave behind.

Value of planning ahead

Without clear instructions, your family could face unnecessary debts, expenses and legal uncertainties during an already difficult time. Some individuals delay estate planning until it is too late, which can lead to missed chances to safeguard their wealth and protect their family's future. The sooner you act, the more options you have to organise your affairs and meet your family's specific needs.

Taking a proactive approach lets you allocate your assets precisely as you choose, ensuring that the people or causes you care about most are prioritised. It also provides peace of mind during your lifetime, knowing that you have done everything possible to minimise potential complications for those you leave behind.

Managing wealth transfer in a modern world

The topic of wealth transfer is becoming increasingly important for many households. Whether it involves passing down property, business interests or personal savings, planning for this transition is crucial, regardless of the potential tax or legal consequences. Every individual building wealth today should consider the eventual distribution of their assets as a key part of their overall financial strategy.

The process of estate preservation becomes more important as you age, since unexpected life events can occur at any time. But it is not only a concern for older generations. People of all ages, especially those just beginning to build wealth, should prioritise properly organising ownership to minimise future risks. Having a solid insurance policy and an incapacity plan (such as a Lasting Power of Attorney) in place can help safeguard your assets from unforeseen issues. ■

Start securing your financial future today

Estate planning might seem complicated, but it is a vital part of safeguarding your legacy and making things easier for your loved ones. Addressing these matters early allows you to develop detailed, effective plans that suit your personal goals. Life is unpredictable, and regardless of your stage in life, taking proactive steps now can prepare you and your family for whatever the future holds.

Passing on your wealth to the next generation

Securing your family's future with a smooth wealth transfer strategy

One of the key aspects of financial planning is ensuring your wealth passes smoothly to the next generation. It is not merely about transferring assets, but also about managing the financial challenges and opportunities that come with it. At the heart of this is deciding the optimal timing for the transfer: should it occur during your lifetime or after you have passed away?

Transferring wealth during your lifetime can offer greater control over the process, but it also raises several key concerns. Will it impact your own financial independence? Are your beneficiaries prepared to manage a substantial inheritance responsibly? Additionally, there is a potential risk that the wealth could be depleted from the family due to unforeseen circumstances such as divorce or financial mismanagement.

Importance of open dialogue about finances

Discussions about money can be sensitive, even within the closest families. However, starting these conversations is a crucial part of effective planning. A detailed wealth transfer plan can pave the way for better tax management and ensure assets are distributed in accordance with your family's expectations.

When deciding on the timing of a wealth transfer, several factors come into consideration. Your age, the value of your estate, the nature of your assets, tax implications and your personal financial situation are all important. For instance, while lifetime transfers can help reduce tax liabilities, some gifts may still be subject to Inheritance Tax unless made at least seven years prior to death.

Key factors influencing your transfer strategy

Fluctuating asset values, especially for property or investments, demand careful consideration. Poorly timed transfers could unintentionally decrease asset worth. Additionally, if you expect to need significant funds for personal care or other priorities in the future, making a considerable wealth transfer now may not be practical.

To make informed decisions, it is helpful to consider both your own and your beneficiaries' life stages. Your age often determines whether your focus is on optimising asset growth or on reducing potential Inheritance Tax liabilities. Similarly, the age and financial maturity of your beneficiaries will influence when and how they will most benefit from receiving assets.

> The overall worth of your estate is another crucial factor in the equation. Larger estates can often benefit more from early transfers, as this can help lower substantial Inheritance Tax bills in the future.

How your estate's value and composition shape decisions

The overall worth of your estate is another crucial factor in the equation. Larger estates can often benefit more from early transfers, as this can help lower substantial Inheritance Tax bills in the future. Conversely, with smaller estates, you might have greater flexibility to postpone the distribution of your wealth.

The types of assets you hold also influence how they should be transferred. Cash or liquid investments can be passed on quite easily, while fixed assets like property or business interests may require more careful planning to ensure a smooth and tax-efficient transfer.

More than money when building a lasting family legacy

Wealth transfer involves more than just numbers; it is deeply connected to a family's vision and values. Through this process, you can preserve your legacy, passing down not only assets but also traditions, principles and long-term goals. It provides an opportunity to reinforce what matters most to your family, allowing future generations to flourish.

Beginning conversations about wealth transfer early can bring significant advantages. It fosters clarity among family members, maximises your planning options and enables you to implement measures to reduce unexpected tax liabilities. Delaying these discussions could limit opportunities and cause disagreements, potentially jeopardising your family's financial and emotional well-being. ■

Navigating the challenges of wealth transfer together

Families can face significant challenges when managing wealth across generations. These difficulties range from understanding and complying with complex tax laws to bridging differing financial attitudes and expectations within the family. Despite these obstacles, considerable progress can be made through strategic planning and professional advice.

Seeking professional financial advice ensures your family's wealth plan includes all essential details, providing peace of mind for you and your loved ones. A well-organised wealth transfer process is a crucial step in safeguarding your family's future and preserving its legacy for years to come.

Building a financial foundation for your grandchildren

The timing, tax implications and your family's specific needs are essential

There is an undeniable nobility in grandparents' desire to provide for their family's future. The idea of passing wealth through generations is as much about love and foresight as it is about money. For many, it offers an opportunity to empower grandchildren, giving them a firm foundation to build an independent and stable life.

But how does one best approach this commendable goal? The options for gifting are numerous, each with unique merits and possible drawbacks. Should the assistance be given as a lump sum of money, or would a structured monthly allowance better meet the recipient's needs? These are vital questions, and the answers demand thoughtful and careful planning.

Importance of timing and tax efficiency

When planning any form of generational wealth transfer, timing is essential. Knowing the right moment to act can significantly impact the success of a financial gift. It is also important to consider the implications of taxes; Inheritance Tax (IHT), in particular, can have far-reaching consequences if not managed correctly.

For grandparents, giving money earlier can help reduce the tax burden on their estate. Under current rules for the 2025/26 tax year, an individual can gift up to £3,000 each year without this amount being counted as part of their estate for IHT purposes. For a couple, this allowance doubles to £6,000 annually, offering families a simple and effective way to plan ahead.

Helping them get on the property ladder

If you aim to help a young relative save for their first home, a Lifetime ISA (LISA) is a good choice. Although the account must be opened and managed by the recipient, grandparents can gift funds to support its growth. This financial product is specifically intended for individuals aged 18 to 39 who are saving for a first property or for retirement.

The advantages of a LISA are significant. You can deposit up to £4,000 each year, with the government adding a generous 25% bonus, which means up to £1,000 annually for those who maximise their contributions. However, caution is advised. Withdrawals for any purpose other than a first home purchase (up to £450,000) or retirement after age 60 incur a 25%

penalty. This charge often exceeds the initial bonus, making it less appealing if the funds are needed for other purposes.

Kick-starting their retirement savings early

Although pensions may not seem like a priority for young people, starting early can deliver significant long-term benefits. A Junior Self-Invested Personal Pension (SIPP) can be opened for a child from birth, allowing decades of potential tax-free growth. Grandparents and parents alike can make 'third-party contributions' directly into the plan, securing the same tax relief that the beneficiary would receive if they contributed themselves.

Currently, contributions of up to £2,880 per year can qualify for 20% basic rate tax relief from the government, increasing the total contribution to £3,600. This is available even for children with no earnings. For higher rate taxpayers, additional relief can also be reclaimed, improving overall tax efficiency. It is important to recognise that these funds are locked away until the recipient reaches their pension access age, which is currently set to rise to 57 in April 2028.

Gaining more control with trusts

For those who seek greater control over how their legacy is managed and distributed, establishing a trust can be a suitable choice. Trusts are highly adaptable instruments within wealth management that can be customised to meet various needs. Whether the aim is to fund a university education, provide a long-term financial safety net or simply pass on assets when the beneficiary is more mature, a trust can ensure that your specific wishes are honoured.

It is important to note, however, that trusts fall within a complex area of financial planning. The chosen structure must align perfectly with your objectives and financial circumstances. Seeking professional advice is vital to navigating this terrain, ensuring your approach is tailored to your family's unique needs and avoids unintended tax consequences. ■

Making informed financial choices

Grandparents looking to support their descendants have many options. Whether through direct gifts, funding specific savings accounts like ISAs and pensions, or setting up a formal trust, each choice offers unique benefits. By carefully considering timing, tax effects and your family's particular needs, you can make well-informed decisions that leave a positive and lasting legacy for future generations.

Navigating Inheritance Tax

How early action can protect your family's future

Your wealth reflects years of dedication, hard work and careful decisions. It's natural to want this legacy to benefit your loved ones in the most effective way possible. However, facing the realities of estate planning and managing the complexities of Inheritance Tax (IHT) can feel daunting, often causing delays. Nevertheless, taking proactive steps now can significantly influence how much of your hard-earned wealth remains within your family.

With the UK government freezing IHT thresholds until at least April 2031, more families are likely to face an unexpected 40% tax bill on their estates. Current rules for the 2025/26 tax year state that the first £325,000 of your estate (known as the 'nil rate band') is exempt from tax. For estates exceeding this amount, careful financial planning is essential to minimise potential liabilities.

Long-term rewards of early planning

Addressing the issue of Inheritance Tax early can provide significant financial benefits. One of the simplest yet most effective strategies is making financial gifts during your lifetime. Thoughtful gifting not only allows your loved ones to benefit sooner from their inheritance, but it also acts as a powerful tool to reduce the overall value of your estate, potentially lowering or even eliminating your IHT liability.

The principles behind the 'seven-year rule' offer notable advantages for those willing to plan ahead. Under this rule, any financial gifts you make can become completely exempt from IHT if you live for at least seven years after giving them. This rule essentially allows you to share your wealth during your lifetime while protecting its value for your beneficiaries.

How does the seven-year rule work?

The practicalities of the seven-year rule are simple: if you do not survive for at least seven years after making a gift, it will still be considered part of your estate for tax purposes and may be liable for IHT. However, if death occurs between three and seven years after the gift is made and

Inheritance Tax taper relief scale

Period between gift and death	Tax reduction
0 - 3 years	0%
3 - 4 years	20%
4 - 5 years	40%
5 - 6 years	60%
6 - 7 years	80%
More than 7 years	100% (No tax payable)

its value exceeds the nil rate band, the tax payable may be reduced through a process called 'taper relief'.

This relief gradually reduces the amount of tax payable as more time elapses between the date of the gift and the date of death. For example, a gift made between three and four years before death could qualify for a 20% tax reduction on any owed tax. This incremental reduction continues until no tax is payable once the gift exceeds the seven-year threshold. This time-dependent benefit highlights the importance of considering gifting strategies well in advance.

Taking action to protect your estate

While gifting is a simple and effective step, it is certainly not the only option to minimise your estate's potential tax liabilities. Several legal and financial strategies can help reduce or even eliminate the tax burden. From establishing trusts to purchasing life insurance policies designed to cover an expected tax bill, each family's situation calls for a personalised approach.

The key is to start sooner rather than later. Postponing these vital decisions can lead to fewer options and potentially higher costs later. Planning early helps you better protect the portion of your wealth that goes to your loved ones. ■

Secure your family's financial future

Inheritance Tax is complex, but with professional financial advice and timely planning, we can help you protect your estate effectively. While no one can predict the future, taking action today helps secure your legacy for tomorrow. Your wealth should pass on its value to the people you care about most.

Ensuring your estate is handled precisely as you wish after your death

How drafting a Will provides a protective shield for your loved ones

Drafting a Will is one of the most crucial steps you can take to protect your loved ones. It provides a clear set of instructions, ensuring your estate is managed exactly as you wish after your death. A well-drafted Will safeguards your intentions and offers a straightforward guide for distributing your assets, helping to prevent potential disagreements or misunderstandings among your beneficiaries. Most importantly, it gives peace of mind to your loved ones, ensuring they are properly cared for in your absence.

Without a Will, the law decides how your assets are divided, which might not match your personal wishes. Making sure that your property, savings and possessions, collectively called your 'estate', are passed on to your chosen beneficiaries is a crucial part of planning for the future. Your estate can include everything from personal belongings to property, savings, investments, insurance policies and pension funds.

Consequences of not having a Will

Without a legally valid Will, settling your affairs after your death could become a challenging and stressful task for your family. If you do not leave clear instructions, your estate will be divided according to strict intestacy laws. These laws limit inheritance rights to married partners, registered civil partners and certain close relatives. This means unmarried partners are often excluded, regardless of how long you have lived together.

Further complications may occur if you own assets jointly. Assets held as a 'joint tenant' automatically pass to the surviving joint owner upon death and are not distributed according to intestacy rules. This can lead to situations where other loved ones are unintentionally excluded from inheriting a share of your property.

Who needs to write a Will?

Writing a Will is crucial if you own property, have substantial savings or investments, run a business or have children. It provides clear instructions for dividing your estate, offering financial stability and support to your loved ones during a challenging time.

The consequences of dying intestate (without a valid Will) can be serious. For example, if you have no surviving family members who qualify under the intestacy rules, your entire estate could be taken by the Crown. A Will protects your interests and ensures that the people and causes you care about, including charities you choose, benefit from your estate.

Key part of your financial plan

Creating a Will is a fundamental part of sound financial planning, especially for reducing unnecessary Inheritance Tax. By clearly stating your wishes within a legally compliant framework, you can often minimise Inheritance Tax liabilities, ensuring that the maximum amount is preserved for your beneficiaries.

For example, leaving your estate to your spouse or registered civil partner means no Inheritance Tax will be payable on that transfer, as they are considered exempt beneficiaries. Alternatively, you

can strategically allocate your tax-free allowances towards other beneficiaries or family trusts. Such planning options can be extremely valuable in securing your family's financial future.

Protecting unmarried partners and dependents

Having a Will is particularly important for individuals in unmarried partnerships. Unlike married couples or civil partners, cohabiting partners do not have automatic legal rights to inheritance under intestacy laws. Without a Will, your partner might be left without financial support, regardless of the length or depth of your relationship.

Similarly, if you have children under 18 or dependants who cannot care for themselves, a Will allows you to appoint legal guardians and specify how their care and financial needs should be managed. The absence of such provisions could create significant uncertainty and put vulnerable individuals at risk during a time of great change.

What to include in your Will

Drafting a Will requires careful thought and planning. The first step is to evaluate your financial situation, carefully considering your money, property and possessions. Next, you should decide on the individuals or organisations, such as charities, that you wish to benefit. You should also consider appointing guardians for any minor children.

Another essential step is selecting one or more executors responsible for managing your estate. Executors play a vital role in ensuring your wishes are honoured. Their duties include settling debts, handling tax responsibilities, distributing your estate to the beneficiaries and notifying relevant organisations.

Making gifts and amending your Will

Your Will offers the opportunity to include various types of gifts, also known as 'legacies'. These can consist of sentimental items, fixed cash amounts (pecuniary legacies) or specific assets given to loved ones or charities. Furthermore, your Will enables you to specify who inherits the remainder of your estate (the residue) and in what proportions.

Once your Will is finalised, store it securely and inform your executor or a trusted person of its location. It is advisable to review your Will regularly, at least every five years, or after major life events such as marriage, separation, divorce, the birth of a child or significant changes in your financial circumstances. Amendments can be made either by drafting a separate document called a Codicil or by preparing a completely new Will. ■

Providing peace of mind for the future

Death is a difficult topic, but preparing for the unavoidable is one of the greatest gifts you can give to your loved ones. Drafting a Will ensures that your legacy is divided according to your wishes. It reduces stress, offers clarity and provides peace of mind to your family when they need it most.

Appointing someone you trust to handle important matters

Safeguarding your future and ensuring your wishes are respected

When our health declines, even simple tasks like managing finances or making healthcare choices can become daunting. This is where a Lasting Power of Attorney (LPA) is vital in protecting your future and ensuring your wishes are honoured.

An LPA is a legally binding document that enables you to appoint someone you trust, known as your 'attorney', to manage important matters on your behalf if you're unable to do so yourself. This trusted individual can support you with decisions or take full responsibility, but they must always act in your best interests.

Gaining reassurance for an unpredictable future

Although creating an LPA is a separate legal process from writing a Will, people often choose to arrange both simultaneously as part of a comprehensive future plan. The reassurance comes from knowing that a trusted person will be empowered to make decisions on your behalf if you are unable to do so, whether due to illness, old age or an accident.

An LPA authorises your attorney to handle various aspects of your life, from your property and finances to your health and personal wellbeing. Most importantly, it can include specific instructions and preferences that mirror your values and wishes, ensuring that what matters most to you will always be protected by someone who understands you well.

Importance of acting while you have capacity

To establish a valid LPA, you must have full 'mental capacity'. This means you need to fully understand the implications of the document and the responsibilities you are assigning at the time it is created. Once

this capacity is lost, creating an LPA is no longer possible and no one can do it on your behalf.

A common misconception is that your next of kin, such as a spouse, partner or children, automatically has the authority to manage your affairs if you lose the ability to do so. Without a registered LPA, this is not the case. This lack of legal authority can cause costly, stressful and time-consuming legal hurdles for your family during a difficult period.

Understanding the different types of LPA

In England and Wales, there are two different types of LPA intended to cover the main areas of your life where support may be required. You can choose to make one or both.

Health and Welfare LPA

This type of LPA concentrates on your personal healthcare and overall wellbeing. It grants your attorney the authority to make decisions regarding your medical treatment, your daily routine (such as diet and dress), where you reside and even whether to accept or decline life-sustaining treatment, provided you give them that specific power. This LPA only becomes effective if you lose the mental capacity to make these decisions yourself.

Property and Financial Affairs LPA

This LPA gives your attorney authority over all your financial affairs. This covers managing bank and savings accounts, paying bills, collecting your pension or benefits, handling investments and buying or selling property on your behalf. Unlike the Health and Welfare LPA, you can choose for this document to take effect immediately once it is registered, enabling your attorney to assist you even if you still have mental capacity but require physical help with managing your finances.

Risks of not having an LPA in place

If you lose capacity and do not have an LPA, your loved ones might face serious legal and administrative issues. Without clear legal authority, they cannot access your bank accounts to pay bills, manage your investments or sell property to cover care costs.

In such circumstances, your family would likely need to apply to the Court of Protection to gain legal authority. This involves applying to become a 'Deputy' to manage your affairs. This process can be complex, expensive and lengthy, placing a considerable burden and added stress on your loved ones when they are already concerned about your welfare.

Why professional advice is so important

Seeking professional advice when establishing an LPA is invaluable for navigating the complexities of preparing the document and for including specific instructions and preferences that matter to you.

This will also ensure the document is drafted accurately and unambiguously, providing peace of mind, simplifying the process for your legal adviser and reducing the risk of future confusion or disputes.

Securing your financial stability

A Property and Financial Affairs LPA has broad uses. It can be utilised not only if you lose mental capacity but also in cases where physical difficulties, such as a long-term illness or mobility problems, prevent you from managing your finances yourself.

This type of LPA is also a practical option if you travel often or live abroad for long periods. Appointing an attorney to manage your assets and financial responsibilities in the UK can ensure everything is handled promptly, without delays or mismanagement.

Protecting your personal wishes and autonomy

An LPA is more than just a legal formality; it is a powerful instrument that allows you to maintain control over the course of your life, even in unforeseen circumstances. Whether it involves securing your financial future or protecting your personal healthcare preferences, establishing an LPA provides significant peace of mind for both you and your loved ones. ■

Ready to build a more secure financial future?

We will provide the guidance you need to grow, protect and optimise your wealth. Let us discuss how we can help you craft a personalised strategy tailored to your specific goals, enabling you to move confidently towards a prosperous future.

Begin shaping your future today. Please contact us to discuss your plans.

A PENSION IS A LONG-TERM INVESTMENT NOT NORMALLY ACCESSIBLE UNTIL AGE 55 (57 FROM APRIL 2028 UNLESS PLAN HAS A PROTECTED PENSION AGE).

THE VALUE OF YOUR INVESTMENTS (AND ANY INCOME FROM THEM) CAN GO DOWN AS WELL AS UP WHICH WOULD HAVE AN IMPACT ON THE LEVEL OF PENSION BENEFITS AVAILABLE.

YOUR PENSION INCOME COULD ALSO BE AFFECTED BY THE INTEREST RATES AT THE TIME YOU TAKE YOUR BENEFITS.

THE VALUE OF YOUR INVESTMENTS CAN GO DOWN AS WELL AS UP AND YOU MAY GET BACK LESS THAN YOU INVESTED.

YOUR PENSION INCOME COULD ALSO BE AFFECTED BY THE INTEREST RATES AT THE TIME YOU TAKE YOUR BENEFITS.

THE FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY DOES NOT REGULATE TAXATION AND TRUST ADVICE. TRUSTS ARE A HIGHLY COMPLEX AREA OF FINANCIAL PLANNING.

INFORMATION PROVIDED AND ANY OPINIONS EXPRESSED ARE FOR GENERAL GUIDANCE ONLY AND NOT PERSONAL TO YOUR CIRCUMSTANCES, NOR ARE INTENDED TO PROVIDE SPECIFIC ADVICE.

PROFESSIONAL FINANCIAL ADVICE SHOULD BE OBTAINED BEFORE TAKING ANY ACTION.

THINK CAREFULLY BEFORE SECURING OTHER DEBTS AGAINST YOUR HOME. YOUR MORTGAGE IS SECURED ON YOUR HOME, WHICH YOU COULD LOSE IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP YOUR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

EQUITY RELEASE MAY INVOLVE A HOME REVERSION PLAN OR LIFETIME MORTGAGE WHICH IS SECURED AGAINST YOUR PROPERTY. TO UNDERSTAND THE FEATURES AND RISKS, ASK FOR A PERSONALISED ILLUSTRATION.

EQUITY RELEASE REQUIRES PAYING OFF ANY OUTSTANDING MORTGAGE. EQUITY RELEASED, PLUS ACCRUED INTEREST, TO BE REPAID UPON DEATH OR MOVING INTO LONG-TERM CARE. EQUITY RELEASE WILL AFFECT THE AMOUNT OF INHERITANCE YOU CAN LEAVE AND MAY AFFECT YOUR ENTITLEMENT TO MEANS-TESTED BENEFITS NOW OR IN THE FUTURE.

CHECK THAT THIS MORTGAGE WILL MEET YOUR NEEDS IF YOU WANT TO MOVE OR SELL YOUR HOME OR YOU WANT YOUR FAMILY TO INHERIT IT.

IF YOU ARE IN ANY DOUBT, SEEK PROFESSIONAL FINANCIAL ADVICE.

INHERITANCE TAX PLANNING IS A HIGHLY COMPLEX AREA OF FINANCIAL PLANNING. THE FINANCIAL CONDUCT AUTHORITY DOES NOT REGULATE INHERITANCE TAX PLANNING.

THIS GUIDE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE TAX OR LEGAL ADVICE AND SHOULD NOT BE RELIED UPON AS SUCH. TAX TREATMENT DEPENDS ON THE INDIVIDUAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF EACH CLIENT AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE IN THE FUTURE. FOR GUIDANCE, SEEK PROFESSIONAL ADVICE.

Is it time to take control of your financial future?

Don’t leave your future to chance. Our professional guidance can help you grow, protect and maximise your wealth. With a personalised strategy tailored to your unique goals, we will work with you to build a confident and prosperous 2026.

Secure your future – contact us today to begin planning.

This guide is for your general information and use only, and is not intended to address your particular requirements. The content should not be relied upon in its entirety and shall not be deemed to be, or constitute, advice. Although endeavours have been made to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No individual or company should act upon such information without receiving appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of their particular situation. We cannot accept responsibility for any loss as a result of acts or omissions taken in respect of the content. Thresholds, percentage rates and tax legislation may change in subsequent Finance Acts. Levels and bases of, and reliefs from, taxation are subject to change and their value depends on the individual circumstances of the investor. The value of your investments can go down as well as up and you may get back less than you invested. Unless otherwise stated, all figures relate to the 2025/26 tax year.

Published by Goldmine Media Limited, 124 City Road, London EC1V 2NX. Content copyright protected by Goldmine Media Limited 2026. Unauthorised duplication or distribution is strictly forbidden – 01/2026.